

Basic Socio-Demographic Profile for Off-Reserve Indigenous Peoples Across Various Census Metropolitan Areas



Prepared by the Research Department

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Winnipeg

POPULATION¹ (2021):

- Total Indigenous Identity Population: 102,080 (12% of Winnipeg CMA's population)
- Total **Off-Reserve**² population: 101,646, or 98%, out of 102,080 total Indigenous peoples in Winnipeg CMA
- Increase from 2016 in total Indigenous Identity population: Approximately 9.5%

BREAKDOWN BY IDENTITY:

- First Nations: 42,540 (41.7%)
- Métis: 56,525 (55.4%)

Métis not a member of a Métis organization or settlement³: 35,360 (62.5% of Métis Identity Population)

- Inuit (Inuk): 485 (0.5%)

MULTIPLE INDIGENOUS IDENTITIES:

- Reported more than one Indigenous identity: 1730
- Indigenous identity not included elsewhere: 790

FIRST NATIONS STATUS⁴:

- Registered/Treaty Indian status: 35,300 (83.0%)
- **Non-Registered/Treaty Indian status: 7,240 (17.0%)**

AGE (AVERAGE):

- Indigenous: 31.6 years
- Non-Indigenous: 40.9 years
- First Nations: 28.4 years
- Métis: 34.1 years
- Inuit (Inuk): 28.1 years

GENDER⁵ (TOTAL):

- Men+: 49,060 (48%)
- Women+: 53,015 (52%)

GENDER (BREAKDOWN):

- FIRST NATIONS:

- Men+: 20,045 (45%)
- Women+: 22,490 (55%)

- MÉTIS:

- Men+: 27,630 (49%)
- Women+: 28,895 (51%)

- INUIT (INUK):

- Men+: 230 (47%)
- Women+: 255 (53%)

EDUCATION⁷ (SECONDARY SCHOOL DIPLOMA):

- Total Indigenous population with a Secondary School Diploma: 74,685 (73.2%)
- First Nations: 29,250 (78.1%)

¹<https://www12.statcan.gc.ca/census-recensement/2021/as-sa/fogs-spg/page.cfm?topic=8&lang=E&dguid=2021S0503602>

² See Appendix II

³<https://www150.statcan.gc.ca/t1/tbl1/en/tv.action?pid=9810026801&pickMembers%5B0%5D=1.110&pickMembers%5B1%5D=2.1&pickMembers%5B2%5D=3.1&pickMembers%5B3%5D=4.1>

⁴ <https://www12.statcan.gc.ca/census-recensement/2021/dp-pd/ipp-ppa/details/page.cfm?Lang=E&DGUID=2021S0503602&SearchText=winnipeg&HP=104&HH=0&GENDER=1&AGE=1&RESIDENCE=1>

⁵ <https://www12.statcan.gc.ca/census-recensement/2021/dp-pd/ipp-ppa/details/page.cfm?Lang=E&DGUID=2021S0503602&SearchText=winnipeg&HP=0&HH=0&GENDER=3&AGE=1&RESIDENCE=1>

⁶ <https://www12.statcan.gc.ca/census-recensement/2021/dp-pd/ipp-ppa/details/page.cfm?Lang=E&DGUID=2021S0503602&SearchText=winnipeg&HP=0&HH=0&GENDER=2&AGE=1&RESIDENCE=1>

⁷ Statistics Canada. 2023. *Winnipeg, CMA [Census metropolitan area], Manitoba (table). Indigenous Population Profile. 2021 Census of Population. Statistics Canada Catalogue no. 98-510-X2021001. Ottawa. Released June 21, 2023.*
<https://www12.statcan.gc.ca/census-recensement/2021/dp-pd/ipp-ppa/index.cfm?Lang=E>

- Métis: 43,440 (76.8%)
- Inuit (Inuk): 355 (73.2%)

CORE HOUSING⁸

In Core Housing Need:

Indigenous Households: 17.19% (8,135 out of 47,375)

Non-Indigenous Households: 10.08% (27,625 out of 274,000)

Not in Core Housing Need:

Indigenous Households: 82.81% (39,250 out of 47,375)

Non-Indigenous Households: 89.92% (246,375 out of 274,000)

HOUSING SUITABILITY:⁹

Suitable:

Indigenous Households: 89.83% (43,735 out of 48,680)

Non-Indigenous Households: 92.94% (261,730 out of 281,640)

Not Suitable:

Indigenous Households: 10.17% (4,945 out of 48,680)

Non-Indigenous Households: 7.06% (19,915 out of 281,640)

HOUSING ADEQUACY:¹⁰

Only regular maintenance and minor repairs needed:

Indigenous Households: 89.84% (43,740 out of 48,680)

Non-Indigenous Households: 94.26% (265,445 out of 281,640)

Major repairs needed:

Indigenous Households: 10.15% (4,940 out of 48,680)

Non-Indigenous Households: 5.74% (16,200 out of 281,640)

Edmonton

POPULATION¹¹ (2021):

- Total Indigenous peoples: 87,600 (6.3% of Edmonton CMA's population)
- **Indigenous Population Off-Reserve¹²**: 83,697, or 95%, out of 87,600 total Indigenous peoples in Edmonton CMA
- Increase from 2016: Approximately 14.9%

BREAKDOWN BY IDENTITY:

- First Nations: 39,305 (44.9%)
- Métis: 44,305 (50.6%)

Métis not a member of a Métis organization or settlement¹³: 28,240 (63.7% of Métis Identity Population)

- Inuit (Inuk): 1,300 (1.5%)

MULTIPLE INDIGENOUS IDENTITIES:

- Reported more than one Indigenous identity: 1745
- Indigenous identity not included elsewhere: 955

FIRST NATIONS STATUS:

- Registered/Treaty Indian status: 29,350 (74.7%)

⁸<https://www12.statcan.gc.ca/census-recensement/2021/dp-pd/ipp-ppa/details/page.cfm?Lang=E&DGUID=2021S0503602&SearchText=winnipeg&HP=0&HH=215&GENDER=1&AGE=1&RESIDENCE=1&TABID=2>

⁹<https://www12.statcan.gc.ca/census-recensement/2021/dp-pd/ipp-ppa/details/page.cfm?Lang=E&DGUID=2021S0503602&SearchText=winnipeg&HP=0&HH=208&GENDER=1&AGE=1&RESIDENCE=1&TABID=2>

¹⁰<https://www12.statcan.gc.ca/census-recensement/2021/dp-pd/ipp-ppa/details/page.cfm?Lang=E&DGUID=2021S0503602&SearchText=winnipeg&HP=0&HH=210&GENDER=1&AGE=1&RESIDENCE=1&TABID=2>

¹¹ <https://www12.statcan.gc.ca/census-recensement/2021/as-sa/fogs-spg/page.cfm?topic=8&lang=E&dguid=2021S0503835>

¹² <https://www12.statcan.gc.ca/census-recensement/2021/as-sa/fogs-spg/Page.cfm?Lang=E&dguid=2021S0503835&topic=1>

¹³<https://www150.statcan.gc.ca/t1/tbl1/en/tv.action?pid=9810026801&pickMembers%5B0%5D=1.126&pickMembers%5B1%5D=2.1&pickMembers%5B2%5D=3.1&pickMembers%5B3%5D=4.1>

- Non-Registered/Treaty Indian status: 9,950 (25.3%)

AGE (AVERAGE):

- Indigenous: 31.2 years
- Non-Indigenous: 38.8 years
- First Nations: 29.3 years
- Métis: 33 years
- Inuit (Inuk): 29.4 years

GENDER¹⁴¹⁵ (TOTAL):

- Men+: 41,980 (48%)
- Women+: 45,620 (52%)

GENDER (BREAKDOWN):

- FIRST NATIONS:

- Men+: 18,575 (47%)
- Women+: 20,730 (53%)

- MÉTIS:

- Men+: 21,460 (48%)
- Women+: 22,850 (52%)

- INUIT (INUK):

- Men+: 610 (47%)
- Women+: 680 (53%)

EDUCATION¹⁶ (SECONDARY SCHOOL DIPLOMA):

- Total Indigenous population: 64,520 (73.6%)
- First Nations: 27,760 (70.4%)
- Métis: 33,880 (76.3%)
- Inuit (Inuk): 910 (70%)

CORE HOUSING¹⁷

In Core Housing Need:

Indigenous Households: 15.36% (6,505 out of 42,380)
Non-Indigenous Households: 10.15% (49,785 out of 490,345)

Not in Core Housing Need:

Indigenous Households: 84.64% (35,880 out of 42,380)
Non-Indigenous Households: 89.85% (440,555 out of 490,345)

HOUSING SUITABILITY¹⁸

Suitable:

Indigenous Households: 92.55% (41,245 out of 44,560)
Non-Indigenous Households: 94.69% (477,280 out of 504,060)

Not Suitable:

Indigenous Households: 7.45% (3,320 out of 44,560)
Non-Indigenous Households: 5.31% (26,785 out of 504,060)

¹⁴ <https://www12.statcan.gc.ca/census-recensement/2021/dp-pd/ipp-ppa/details/page.cfm?Lang=E&DGUID=2021S0503835&SearchText=edmonton&HP=0&HH=0&GENDER=2&AGE=1&RESIDENCE=1>

¹⁵ <https://www12.statcan.gc.ca/census-recensement/2021/dp-pd/ipp-ppa/details/page.cfm?Lang=E&DGUID=2021S0503835&SearchText=edmonton&HP=0&HH=0&GENDER=3&AGE=1&RESIDENCE=1>

¹⁶ <https://www12.statcan.gc.ca/census-recensement/2021/dp-pd/ipp-ppa/details/page.cfm?Lang=E&DGUID=2021S0503835&SearchText=edmonton&HP=114&HH=0&GENDER=1&AGE=1&RESIDENCE=1>

¹⁷ <https://www12.statcan.gc.ca/census-recensement/2021/dp-pd/ipp-ppa/details/page.cfm?Lang=E&DGUID=2021S0503835&SearchText=Edmonton&HP=0&HH=215&GENDER=1&AGE=1&RESIDENCE=1&TABID=2>

¹⁸ <https://www12.statcan.gc.ca/census-recensement/2021/dp-pd/ipp-ppa/details/page.cfm?Lang=E&DGUID=2021S0503835&SearchText=Edmonton&HP=0&HH=208&GENDER=1&AGE=1&RESIDENCE=1&TABID=2>

HOUSING ADEQUACY:¹⁹

Only regular maintenance and minor repairs needed:

Indigenous Households: 92.16% (41,075 out of 44,560)

Non-Indigenous Households: 95.08% (479,265 out of 504,060)

Major repairs needed:

Indigenous Households: 7.82% (3,485 out of 44,560)

Non-Indigenous Households: 4.92% (24,795 out of 504,060)

Vancouver

POPULATION²⁰ (2021):

- Total Indigenous Identity population: 63,340 (2.4% of Vancouver CMA's population)
- Total **Off-Reserve population**²¹²²: 56,430, or 89%, out of 63,340 total Indigenous peoples in Vancouver CMA
- Increase from 2016: Approximately 3%

BREAKDOWN BY IDENTITY:

- First Nations: 35,950 (56.8%)
- Métis: 24,105 (38.1%)

Métis not a member of a Métis organization or settlement²³: 17,155 (71% of Métis Identity Population)

- Inuit (Inuk): 515 (0.8%)

MULTIPLE INDIGENOUS IDENTITIES:

- Reported more than one Indigenous identity: 1695
- Indigenous identity not included elsewhere: 1075

FIRST NATIONS STATUS:

- Registered/Treaty Indian status: 21,155 (58.8%)
- Non-Registered/Treaty Indian status: 14,795 (41.2%)

AGE (AVERAGE):

- Indigenous: 34.8 years
- Non-Indigenous: 41.5 years
- First Nations: 33.9 years
- Métis: 36.2 years
- Inuit (Inuk): 33.9 years

GENDER²⁴²⁵ (TOTAL):

- Men+: 30,695 (48.4%)
- Women+: 32,645 (51.6%)

GENDER (BREAKDOWN):

- FIRST NATIONS:

- Men+: 17,320 (48.2%)
- Women+: 18,625 (51.8%)

- MÉTIS:

- Men+: 11,875 (49.2%)

¹⁹<https://www12.statcan.gc.ca/census-recensement/2021/dp-pd/ipp-ppa/details/page.cfm?Lang=E&DGUID=2021S0503835&SearchText=Edmonton&HP=0&HH=210&GENDER=1&AGE=1&RESIDENCE=1&TABID=2>

²⁰ <https://www12.statcan.gc.ca/census-recensement/2021/as-sa/fogs-spg/page.cfm?topic=8&lang=E&dguid=2021S0503933>

²¹ <https://www12.statcan.gc.ca/census-recensement/2021/as-sa/fogs-spg/page.cfm?topic=1&lang=E&dguid=2021S0503933>

²² See Appendix II

²³ <https://www150.statcan.gc.ca/t1/tbl1/en/tv.action?pid=9810026801&pickMembers%5B0%5D=1.166&pickMembers%5B1%5D=2.1&pickMembers%5B2%5D=3.1&pickMembers%5B3%5D=4.1>

²⁴ <https://www12.statcan.gc.ca/census-recensement/2021/dp-pd/ipp-ppa/details/page.cfm?Lang=E&DGUID=2021S0503933&SearchText=vancouver&HP=0&HH=0&GENDER=3&AGE=1&RESIDENCE=1>

²⁵ <https://www12.statcan.gc.ca/census-recensement/2021/dp-pd/ipp-ppa/details/page.cfm?Lang=E&DGUID=2021S0503933&SearchText=vancouver&HP=0&HH=0&GENDER=2&AGE=1&RESIDENCE=1>

- Women+: 12,230 (50.8%)

- INUIT (INUK):

- Men+: 210 (43.2%)

- Women+: 300 (56.8%)

EDUCATION²⁶ (SECONDARY SCHOOL DIPLOMA):

- Total Indigenous population: 49,975 (78.9%)

- First Nations: 28,125 (78.5%)

- Métis: 19,385 (80.3%)

- Inuit (Inuk): 395 (76.7%)

CORE HOUSING²⁷

In Core Housing Need:

Indigenous Households: 20.54% (6,740 out of 32,805)

Non-Indigenous Households: 16.81% (159,360 out of 948,015)

Not in Core Housing Need:

Indigenous Households: 79.46% (26,065 out of 32,805)

Non-Indigenous Households: 83.19% (788,650 out of 948,015)

HOUSING SUITABILITY²⁸

Suitable:

Indigenous Households: 91.13% (32,065 out of 35,180)

Non-Indigenous Households: 91.89% (926,520 out of 1,008,140)

Not Suitable:

Indigenous Households: 8.87% (3,115 out of 35,180)

Non-Indigenous Households: 8.11% (81,615 out of 1,008,140)

HOUSING ADEQUACY²⁹

Only regular maintenance and minor repairs needed:

Indigenous Households: 90.12% (31,705 out of 35,180)

Non-Indigenous Households: 94.86% (956,430 out of 1,008,140)

Major repairs needed:

Indigenous Households: 9.88% (3,480 out of 35,180)

Non-Indigenous Households: 5.13% (51,705 out of 1,008,140)

Calgary

POPULATION³⁰ (2021):

- Total Indigenous population: 48,625 (3.3% of Calgary CMA's population)

- Increase from 2016: Approximately 15%

- **Total Off-Reserve population^{31,32}:** 48,625, or 100%, out of 48,625 total Indigenous peoples in Calgary CMA

²⁶ Statistics Canada. 2023. *Vancouver, CMA [Census metropolitan area], British Columbia (table). Indigenous Population Profile. 2021 Census of Population. Statistics Canada Catalogue no. 98-510-X2021001. Ottawa. Released June 21, 2023.*

<https://www12.statcan.gc.ca/census-recensement/2021/dp-pd/ipp-ppa/index.cfm?Lang=E> (accessed October 5, 2023).

²⁷ <https://www12.statcan.gc.ca/census-recensement/2021/dp-pd/ipp-ppa/details/page.cfm?Lang=E&DGUID=2021S0503933&SearchText=vancouver&HP=0&HH=215&GENDER=1&AGE=1&RESIDENCE=1&TABID=2>

²⁸ <https://www12.statcan.gc.ca/census-recensement/2021/dp-pd/ipp-ppa/details/page.cfm?Lang=E&DGUID=2021S0503933&SearchText=vancouver&HP=0&HH=208&GENDER=1&AGE=1&RESIDENCE=1&TABID=2>

²⁹ <https://www12.statcan.gc.ca/census-recensement/2021/dp-pd/ipp-ppa/details/page.cfm?Lang=E&DGUID=2021S0503933&SearchText=vancouver&HP=0&HH=210&GENDER=1&AGE=1&RESIDENCE=1&TABID=2>

³⁰ <https://www12.statcan.gc.ca/census-recensement/2021/as-sa/fogs-spg/page.cfm?topic=8&lang=E&dguid=2021S0503825>

³¹ <https://www12.statcan.gc.ca/census-recensement/2021/as-sa/fogs-spg/page.cfm?topic=1&lang=E&dguid=2021S0503825>

³² See Appendix II

BREAKDOWN BY IDENTITY:

- First Nations: 20,890 (43.0%)
- Métis: 25,250 (51.9%)

Métis not a member of a Métis organization or settlement³³: 16,305 (64% of Métis Identity Population)

- Inuit (Inuk): 505 (1.0%)

FIRST NATIONS STATUS:

- Registered/Treaty Indian status: 13,420 (64.2%)
- Non-Registered/Treaty Indian status: 7,475 (35.8%)

MULTIPLE INDIGENOUS IDENTITIES:

- Reported more than one Indigenous identity: 1,010
- Indigenous identity not included elsewhere: 965

AGE (AVERAGE):

- Indigenous: 32.1 years
- Non-Indigenous: 38.6 years
- First Nations: 30.2 years
- Métis: 33.7 years
- Inuit (Inuk): 30.3 years

GENDER^{34,35} (TOTAL):

- Men+: 22,775 (46.9%)
- Women+: 25,850 (53.1%)

GENDER (BREAKDOWN):

- FIRST NATIONS:

- Men+: 9,495 (49.7%)
- Women+: 11,395 (50.3%)

- MÉTIS:

- Men+: 12,080 (47.9%)
- Women+: 13,165 (52.1%)

- INUIT (INUK):

- Men+: 255 (49.5%)
- Women+: 245 (50.5%)

EDUCATION³⁶ (SECONDARY SCHOOL DIPLOMA):

- Total Indigenous population: 36,635 (75.3%)
- First Nations: 15,365 (79.2%)
- Métis: 19,550 (77.4%)
- Inuit (Inuk): 340 (66.8%)

CORE HOUSING³⁷

In Core Housing Need:

Indigenous Households: 14.32% (3,640 out of 25,425)
Non-Indigenous Households: 9.58% (49,995 out of 521,810)

Not in Core Housing Need:

Indigenous Households: 85.68% (21,785 out of 25,425)
Non-Indigenous Households: 90.42% (471,820 out of 521,810)

³³<https://www150.statcan.gc.ca/t1/en/tv.action?pid=9810026801&pickMembers%5B0%5D=1.123&pickMembers%5B1%5D=2.1&pickMembers%5B2%5D=3.1&pickMembers%5B3%5D=4.1>

³⁴<https://www12.statcan.gc.ca/census-recensement/2021/dp-pd/ipp-ppa/details/page.cfm?Lang=E&DGUID=2021S0503825&SearchText=calgary&HP=0&HH=0&GENDER=2&AGE=1&RESIDENCE=1>

³⁵<https://www12.statcan.gc.ca/census-recensement/2021/dp-pd/ipp-ppa/details/page.cfm?Lang=E&DGUID=2021S0503825&SearchText=calgary&HP=0&HH=0&GENDER=3&AGE=1&RESIDENCE=1>

³⁶<https://www12.statcan.gc.ca/census-recensement/2021/dp-pd/ipp-ppa/details/page.cfm?Lang=E&DGUID=2021S0503825&SearchText=calgary&HP=114&HH=0&GENDER=1&AGE=1&RESIDENCE=1>

³⁷<https://www12.statcan.gc.ca/census-recensement/2021/dp-pd/ipp-ppa/details/page.cfm?Lang=E&DGUID=2021S0503825&SearchText=Calgary&HP=0&HH=215&GENDER=1&AGE=1&RESIDENCE=1&TABID=2>

HOUSING SUITABILITY:³⁸

Housing Suitability (Suitable):

Indigenous Households: 94.82% (24,790 out of 26,145)

Non-Indigenous Households: 95.17% (511,310 out of 537,295)

Housing Not Suitable:

Indigenous Households: 5.20% (1,360 out of 26,145)

Non-Indigenous Households: 4.83% (25,985 out of 537,295)

HOUSING ADEQUACY:³⁹

Only regular maintenance and minor repairs needed:

Indigenous Households: 93.00% (24,310 out of 26,145)

Non-Indigenous Households: 95.76% (514,475 out of 537,295)

Major repairs needed:

Indigenous Households: 7.00% (1,835 out of 26,145)

Non-Indigenous Households: 4.24% (22,820 out of 537,295)

Ottawa-Gatineau

POPULATION⁴⁰ (2021):

- Total Indigenous Identity population: 46,540 (3.2% of Ottawa-Gatineau CMA's population)

- Increase from 2016: Approximately 20.23%

- **Total Off-Reserve population⁴¹:** 46,540, or 100% out of 46,540 total Indigenous peoples in Ottawa-Gatineau CMA

BREAKDOWN BY IDENTITY:

- First Nations: 23,395 (50.3%)

- Métis: 19,295 (41.4%)

Métis not a member of a Métis organization or settlement⁴²: 14,920 (77% of Métis Identity Population)

- Inuit (Inuk): 1,730 (3.7%)

FIRST NATIONS STATUS:

- Registered/Treaty Indian status: 7,655 (32.7%)

- Non-Registered/Treaty Indian status: 15,735 (67.3%)

MULTIPLE INDIGENOUS IDENTITIES:

- Multiple Indigenous identities: 1,045

- Other Indigenous identity: 1,085

AGE (AVERAGE):

- Indigenous: 36.8 years

- Non-Indigenous: 40.3 years

- First Nations: 36.7 years

- Métis: 37.8 years

- Inuit (Inuk): 28.6 years

³⁸<https://www12.statcan.gc.ca/census-recensement/2021/dp-pd/ipp-ppa/details/page.cfm?Lang=E&DGUID=2021S0503825&SearchText=Calgary&HP=0&HH=208&GENDER=1&AGE=1&RESIDENCE=1&TABID=2>

³⁹<https://www12.statcan.gc.ca/census-recensement/2021/dp-pd/ipp-ppa/details/page.cfm?Lang=E&DGUID=2021S0503825&SearchText=Calgary&HP=0&HH=210&GENDER=1&AGE=1&RESIDENCE=1&TABID=2>

⁴⁰ <https://www12.statcan.gc.ca/census-recensement/2021/as-sa/fogs-spg/page.cfm?topic=8&lang=E&dguid=2021S0503505>

⁴¹ <https://www12.statcan.gc.ca/census-recensement/2021/as-sa/fogs-spg/page.cfm?topic=1&lang=E&dguid=2021S0503505>

⁴²<https://www150.statcan.gc.ca/t1/tbl1/en/tv.action?pid=9810026801&pickMembers%5B0%5D=1.85&pickMembers%5B1%5D=2.1&pickMembers%5B2%5D=3.1&pickMembers%5B3%5D=4.1>

GENDER⁴³⁴⁴ (TOTAL):

- Men+: 22,145 (47.6%)
- Women+: 24,400 (52.4%)

GENDER (BREAKDOWN):

- FIRST NATIONS:

- Men+: 10,980 (47%)
- Women+: 12,415 (53%)

- MÉTIS:

- Men+: 9,355 (48%)
- Women+: 9,940 (52%)

- INUIT (INUK):

- Men+: 795 (46%)
- Women+: 935 (54%)

EDUCATION⁴⁵ (SECONDARY SCHOOL DIPLOMA):

- Total Indigenous population: 37,585 (80.7%)
- First Nations: 18,885 (82.3%)
- Métis: 15,810 (82%)
- Inuit (Inuk): 1,215 (70.9%)

CORE HOUSING⁴⁶

In Core Housing Need:

Indigenous Households: 10.53% (2,850 out of 27,065)
Non-Indigenous Households: 9.31% (52,400 out of 562,560)

Not in Core Housing Need:

Indigenous Households: 89.47% (24,210 out of 27,065)
Non-Indigenous Households: 90.69% (510,165 out of 562,560)

HOUSING SUITABILITY:⁴⁷

Housing Suitability (Suitable):

Indigenous Households: 95.44% (26,325 out of 27,585)
Non-Indigenous Households: 95.30% (550,040 out of 577,140)

Housing Not Suitable:

Indigenous Households: 4.56% (1,260 out of 27,585)
Non-Indigenous Households: 4.70% (27,095 out of 577,140)

HOUSING ADEQUACY:⁴⁸

Dwelling Condition (Only Regular Maintenance and Minor Repairs Needed):

Indigenous Households: 91.22% (25,160 out of 27,585)
Non-Indigenous Households: 94.65% (546,240 out of 577,140)

Dwelling Condition (Major Repairs Needed):

Indigenous Households: 8.77% (2,420 out of 27,585)
Non-Indigenous Households: 5.35% (30,895 out of 577,140)

⁴³ <https://www12.statcan.gc.ca/census-recensement/2021/dp-pd/ipp-ppa/details/page.cfm?Lang=E&DGUID=2021S0503505&SearchText=ottawa&HP=0&HH=0&GENDER=2&AGE=1&RESIDENCE=1>

⁴⁴ <https://www12.statcan.gc.ca/census-recensement/2021/dp-pd/ipp-ppa/details/page.cfm?Lang=E&DGUID=2021S0503505&SearchText=ottawa&HP=0&HH=0&GENDER=3&AGE=1&RESIDENCE=1>

⁴⁵ <https://www12.statcan.gc.ca/census-recensement/2021/dp-pd/ipp-ppa/details/page.cfm?Lang=E&DGUID=2021S0503505&SearchText=ottawa&HP=114&HH=0&GENDER=1&AGE=1&RESIDENCE=1>

⁴⁶ <https://www12.statcan.gc.ca/census-recensement/2021/dp-pd/ipp-ppa/details/page.cfm?Lang=E&DGUID=2021S0503505&SearchText=Ottawa-Gatineau&HP=0&HH=215&GENDER=1&AGE=1&RESIDENCE=1&TABID=2>

⁴⁷ <https://www12.statcan.gc.ca/census-recensement/2021/dp-pd/ipp-ppa/details/page.cfm?Lang=E&DGUID=2021S0503505&SearchText=Ottawa-Gatineau&HP=0&HH=208&GENDER=1&AGE=1&RESIDENCE=1&TABID=2>

⁴⁸ <https://www12.statcan.gc.ca/census-recensement/2021/dp-pd/ipp-ppa/details/page.cfm?Lang=E&DGUID=2021S0503505&SearchText=Ottawa-Gatineau&HP=0&HH=210&GENDER=1&AGE=1&RESIDENCE=1&TABID=2>

Montréal

POPULATION⁴⁹ (2021):

- Total Indigenous identity population: 46,085 (1.1% of Montreal CMA's population)
- Increase from 2016: Approximately 29.74%
- **Total Off-Reserve population⁵⁰**: 46,085, or 100%, out of 46,085 total Indigenous peoples in Montreal CMA

BREAKDOWN BY IDENTITY:

- First Nations: 25,350 (55.0%)
- Métis: 16,270 (35.3%)

Métis not a member of a Métis organization or settlement⁵¹: 14,435 (88% of Métis Identity Population)

- Inuit (Inuk): 1,140 (2.5%)

MULTIPLE INDIGENOUS IDENTITIES:

- Reported more than one Indigenous identity: 830
- Indigenous identity not included elsewhere: 2495

FIRST NATIONS STATUS:

- Registered/Treaty Indian status: 6,370 (25.1%)
- Non-Registered/Treaty Indian status: 18,975 (74.8%)

AGE (AVERAGE):

- Indigenous: 40 years
- Non-Indigenous: 40.6 years
- First Nations: 42.5 years
- Métis: 36.5 years
- Inuit (Inuk): 28.1 years

GENDER^{52,53} (TOTAL):

- Men: 21,850 (47.4%)
- Women: 24,235 (52.6%)

GENDER (BREAKDOWN):

- FIRST NATIONS:

- Men: 11,850 (44.2%)
- Women: 13,500 (55.8%)

- MÉTIS:

- Men: 7,985 (49.1%)
- Women: 8,285 (50.9%)

- INUIT (INUK):

- Men: 415 (45.1%)
- Women: 715 (54.9%)

EDUCATION⁵⁴:

- Total with secondary (high) school diploma: 37,735 (81.9%)
- First Nations: 21,660 (85.1%)
- Métis: 12,505 (77.0%)
- Inuit: 740 (64.9%)

⁴⁹ <https://www12.statcan.gc.ca/census-recensement/2021/as-sa/fogs-spg/page.cfm?topic=8&lang=E&dguid=2021S0503462>

⁵⁰ See Appendix II

⁵¹ <https://www150.statcan.gc.ca/t1/tbl1/en/tv.action?pid=9810026801&pickMembers%5B0%5D=1.37&pickMembers%5B1%5D=2.1&pickMembers%5B2%5D=3.1&pickMembers%5B3%5D=4.1>

⁵² <https://www12.statcan.gc.ca/census-recensement/2021/dp-pd/ipp-pga/details/page.cfm?Lang=E&DGUID=2021S0503462&SearchText=montreal&HP=0&HH=0&GENDER=3&AGE=1&RESIDENCE=1>

⁵³ <https://www12.statcan.gc.ca/census-recensement/2021/dp-pd/ipp-pga/details/page.cfm?Lang=E&DGUID=2021S0503462&SearchText=montreal&HP=0&HH=0&GENDER=2&AGE=1&RESIDENCE=1>

⁵⁴ <https://www12.statcan.gc.ca/census-recensement/2021/dp-pd/ipp-pga/details/page.cfm?Lang=E&DGUID=2021S0503462&SearchText=montreal&HP=114&HH=0&GENDER=1&AGE=1&RESIDENCE=1>

CORE HOUSING⁵⁵

In Core Housing Need:

Indigenous Households: 9.00% (2,620 out of 29,130)

Non-Indigenous Households: 7.91% (139,140 out of 1,759,730)

Not in Core Housing Need:

Indigenous Households: 91.00% (26,515 out of 29,130)

Non-Indigenous Households: 92.09% (1,620,595 out of 1,759,730)

HOUSING SUITABILITY⁵⁶

Housing Suitability (Suitable):

Indigenous Households: 96.29% (28,540 out of 29,640)

Non-Indigenous Households: 94.23% (1,701,770 out of 1,806,065)

Housing Not Suitable:

Indigenous Households: 3.72% (1,105 out of 29,640)

Non-Indigenous Households: 5.77% (104,295 out of 1,806,065)

HOUSING ADEQUACY⁵⁷

Dwelling Condition (Only Regular Maintenance and Minor Repairs Needed):

Indigenous Households: 89.63% (26,570 out of 29,640)

Non-Indigenous Households: 93.40% (1,686,290 out of 1,806,065)

Dwelling Condition (Major Repairs Needed):

Indigenous Households: 10.37% (3,075 out of 29,640)

Non-Indigenous Households: 6.63% (119,775 out of 1,806,065)

Toronto

POPULATION⁵⁸ (2021):

- Total Indigenous Population: 44,635 (0.7% of Toronto's total population)

- **Total Off-Reserve population⁵⁹:** 44,404, or 99%, out of 44,635 total Indigenous peoples in Toronto CMA

- **Change** from 2016: Approximately -4.85%

BREAKDOWN BY IDENTITY:

- First Nations: 25,770 (57.7% of Indigenous population)

- Métis: 15,325 (34.3% of Indigenous population)

Métis not a member of a Métis organization or settlement⁶⁰: 10,905 (71% of Métis Identity Population)

- Inuk (Inuit): 590 (1.3% of Indigenous population)

ADDITIONAL INFORMATION:

- Individuals reporting more than one Indigenous identity: 1,250

- Individuals with an Indigenous identity not included elsewhere: 1,700

FIRST NATIONS STATUS:

⁵⁵<https://www12.statcan.gc.ca/census-recensement/2021/dp-pd/ipp-ppa/details/page.cfm?Lang=E&DGUID=2021S0503462&SearchText=Montreal&HP=0&HH=215&GENDER=1&AGE=1&RESIDENCE=1&TABID=2>

⁵⁶<https://www12.statcan.gc.ca/census-recensement/2021/dp-pd/ipp-ppa/details/page.cfm?Lang=E&DGUID=2021S0503462&SearchText=Montreal&HP=0&HH=208&GENDER=1&AGE=1&RESIDENCE=1&TABID=2>

⁵⁷<https://www12.statcan.gc.ca/census-recensement/2021/dp-pd/ipp-ppa/details/page.cfm?Lang=E&DGUID=2021S0503462&SearchText=Montreal&HP=0&HH=210&GENDER=1&AGE=1&RESIDENCE=1&TABID=2>

⁵⁸<https://www12.statcan.gc.ca/census-recensement/2021/as-sa/fogs-spg/page.cfm?topic=8&lang=E&dguid=2021S0503535>

⁵⁹ See Appendix II

⁶⁰ Statistics Canada. Table 98-10-0268-01 Membership in a Métis organization or Settlement by Indigenous identity: Canada, provinces and territories, census metropolitan areas and census agglomerations with parts

<https://www150.statcan.gc.ca/t1/tbl1/en/tv.action?pid=9810026801&pickMembers%5B0%5D=1.100&pickMembers%5B1%5D=2.1&pickMembers%5B2%5D=3.1&pickMembers%5B3%5D=4.1>

- With Registered or Treaty Indian status: 10,715 (41.6% of First Nations population)
- Without Registered or Treaty Indian status: 15,050 (58.4% of First Nations population)

AGE DEMOGRAPHICS OF INDIGENOUS POPULATION IN TORONTO (CMA) 2021

GENERAL AGE TREND:

The Indigenous population in Toronto (CMA) is generally younger compared to the non-Indigenous population.

CHILDREN AGED 14 AND UNDER:

Indigenous children aged 14 and under made up 18.4% of the total Indigenous population.

In contrast, non-Indigenous children of the same age range accounted for 15.7% of the total non-Indigenous population.

AGE (AVERAGE):

The overall average age of the Indigenous population in Toronto (CMA) is 36.1 years.

For the non-Indigenous population, the average age is higher, at 40.5 years.

BREAKDOWN BY INDIGENOUS GROUP:

First Nations: Average age is 35.4 years.

Métis: Average age is 36.9 years.

Inuit: Average age is 37.9 years.

GENDER^{61,62} (TOTAL):

- Men+: 21,115

- Women+: 23,520

GENDER (BREAKDOWN):

- FIRST NATIONS:

- Men+: 12,345

- Women+: 13,425

- MÉTIS:

- Men+: 7,170

- Women+: 8,155

- INUIT (INUK):

- Men+: 260

- Women+: 330

EDUCATION⁶³:

Total with secondary (high) school diploma: 28,235

- First Nations: 15,790

- Métis: 10,150

- Inuit: 400

CORE HOUSING⁶⁴

In Core Housing Need:

Indigenous Households: 18.28% (4,570 out of 24,990)

Non-Indigenous Households: 16.12% (343,935 out of 2,134,310)

Not in Core Housing Need:

Indigenous Households: 81.72% (20,420 out of 24,990)

Non-Indigenous Households: 83.88% (1,790,375 out of 2,134,310)

HOUSING SUITABILITY:⁶⁵

⁶¹ <https://www12.statcan.gc.ca/census-recensement/2021/dp-pd/ipp-ppa/details/page.cfm?Lang=E&DGUID=2021S0503535&SearchText=toronto&HP=104&HH=0&GENDER=2&AGE=1&RESIDENCE=1>

⁶² <https://www12.statcan.gc.ca/census-recensement/2021/dp-pd/ipp-ppa/details/page.cfm?Lang=E&DGUID=2021S0503535&SearchText=toronto&HP=104&HH=0&GENDER=3&AGE=1&RESIDENCE=1>

⁶⁴ <https://www12.statcan.gc.ca/census-recensement/2021/dp-pd/ipp-ppa/details/page.cfm?Lang=E&DGUID=2021S0503535&SearchText=toronto&HP=0&HH=215&GENDER=1&AGE=1&RESIDENCE=1&TABID=2>

⁶⁵ <https://www12.statcan.gc.ca/census-recensement/2021/dp-pd/ipp-ppa/details/page.cfm?Lang=E&DGUID=2021S0503535&SearchText=toronto&HP=0&HH=208&GENDER=1&AGE=1&RESIDENCE=1&TABID=2>

Housing Suitability (Suitable):

Indigenous Households: 91.10% (23,530 out of 25,825)

Non-Indigenous Households: 89.75% (2,006,970 out of 2,236,645)

Housing Not Suitable:

Indigenous Households: 8.89% (2,295 out of 25,825)

Non-Indigenous Households: 10.27% (229,680 out of 2,236,645)

HOUSING ADEQUACY:⁶⁶**Dwelling Condition (Only Regular Maintenance and Minor Repairs Needed):**

Indigenous Households: 90.15% (23,285 out of 25,825)

Non-Indigenous Households: 95.00% (2,124,345 out of 2,236,645)

Dwelling Condition (Major Repairs Needed):

Indigenous Households: 9.84% (2,540 out of 25,825)

Non-Indigenous Households: 5.02% (112,300 out of 2,236,645)

Saskatoon

POPULATION (2021)⁶⁷:

- Total Indigenous Population: 34,890 (11.2% of Saskatoon's total population)
- Increase from 2016: Approximately 11.29%
- Total **Off-Reserve population**⁶⁸: **34,379, or 98%, out of 34,890 total Indigenous peoples in Saskatoon CMA**

BREAKDOWN BY INDIGENOUS IDENTITY:

- First Nations: 17,505 (50.2% of Indigenous population)
- Métis: 16,290 (46.7% of Indigenous population)

Métis not a member of a Métis organization or settlement⁷⁰: **10,400 (63% of Métis Identity Population)**

- Inuk (Inuit): 125 (0.3% of Indigenous population)

ADDITIONAL INFORMATION:

- Individuals reporting more than one Indigenous identity: 685
- Individuals with an Indigenous identity not included elsewhere: 285

FIRST NATIONS STATUS:

- With Registered or Treaty Indian status: 14,775 (84.4%)
- Without Registered or Treaty Indian status: 2,725 (15.6%)

AGE DEMOGRAPHICS OF INDIGENOUS POPULATION IN SASKATOON (CMA) 2021:

- General Age Trend:
- The Indigenous population in Saskatoon (CMA) is younger than the non-Indigenous population.

CHILDREN AGED 14 AND UNDER:

- Indigenous Population: 28.9% of the total Indigenous population.
- Non-Indigenous Population: 18.2% of the total non-Indigenous population.

AGE (AVERAGE):

- Overall Indigenous Population: 29.4 years.
- Non-Indigenous Population: 39.1 years.

AVERAGE AGE BY INDIGENOUS IDENTITY:

- First Nations: 27 years.
- Métis: 32.2 years.

⁶⁶<https://www12.statcan.gc.ca/census-recensement/2021/dp-pd/ipp-ppa/details/page.cfm?Lang=E&DGUID=2021S0503535&SearchText=toronto&HP=0&HH=210&GENDER=1&AGE=1&RESIDENCE=1&TABID=2>

⁶⁷<https://www12.statcan.gc.ca/census-recensement/2021/as-sa/fogs-spg/page.cfm?topic=8&lang=E&dguid=2021S0503725>

⁶⁸ <https://www12.statcan.gc.ca/census-recensement/2021/as-sa/fogs-spg/page.cfm?topic=1&lang=E&dguid=2021S0503725>

⁶⁹ See Appendix II

⁷⁰<https://www150.statcan.gc.ca/t1/tbl1/en/tv.action?pid=9810026801&pickMembers%5B0%5D=1.117&pickMembers%5B1%5D=2.1&pickMembers%5B2%5D=3.1&pickMembers%5B3%5D=4.1>

- Inuk (Inuit): 26.8 years.

GENDER (TOTAL)⁷¹:

- Men: 16,635
- Women: 18,255

GENDER (BREAKDOWN):

- FIRST NATIONS:

- Men: 8,160
- Women: 9,340

- MÉTIS:

- Men: 7,935
- Women: 8,355

- INUIT (INUK):

- Men: 70
- Women: 55

EDUCATION⁷²:

- Total with secondary (high) school diploma: 18,325
- First Nations: 7,865
- Métis: 9,915
- Inuit: 60

CORE HOUSING⁷³

In Core Housing Need:

Indigenous Households: 17.54% (2,740 out of 15,625)
Non-Indigenous Households: 8.82% (9,335 out of 105,880)

Not in Core Housing Need:

Indigenous Households: 82.46% (12,885 out of 15,625)
Non-Indigenous Households: 91.18% (96,540 out of 105,880)

HOUSING SUITABILITY⁷⁴:

Housing Suitability (Suitable):

Indigenous Households: 91.16% (14,730 out of 16,160)
Non-Indigenous Households: 95.77% (104,335 out of 108,940)

Housing Not Suitable:

Indigenous Households: 8.84% (1,430 out of 16,160)
Non-Indigenous Households: 4.23% (4,605 out of 108,940)

HOUSING ADEQUACY:⁷⁵

Dwelling Condition (Only Regular Maintenance and Minor Repairs Needed):

Indigenous Households: 93.36% (15,085 out of 16,160)
Non-Indigenous Households: 96.13% (104,720 out of 108,940)

Dwelling Condition (Major Repairs Needed):

Indigenous Households: 6.68% (1,080 out of 16,160)
Non-Indigenous Households: 3.87% (4,220 out of 108,940)

Hamilton

⁷¹<https://www12.statcan.gc.ca/census-recensement/2021/dp-pd/ipp-ppa/details/page.cfm?Lang=E&DGUID=2021S0503725&SearchText=saskatoon&HP=104&HH=0&GENDER=2&AGE=1&RESIDENCE=1>
<https://www12.statcan.gc.ca/census-recensement/2021/dp-pd/ipp-ppa/details/page.cfm?Lang=E&DGUID=2021S0503725&SearchText=saskatoon&HP=104&HH=0&GENDER=3&AGE=1&RESIDENCE=1>

⁷²<https://www12.statcan.gc.ca/census-recensement/2021/dp-pd/ipp-ppa/details/page.cfm?Lang=E&DGUID=2021S0503725&SearchText=saskatoon&HP=114&HH=0&GENDER=3&AGE=1&RESIDENCE=1>

⁷³<https://www12.statcan.gc.ca/census-recensement/2021/dp-pd/ipp-ppa/details/page.cfm?Lang=E&DGUID=2021S0503725&SearchText=saskatoon&HP=0&HH=215&GENDER=1&AGE=1&RESIDENCE=1&TABID=2>

⁷⁴<https://www12.statcan.gc.ca/census-recensement/2021/dp-pd/ipp-ppa/details/page.cfm?Lang=E&DGUID=2021S0503725&SearchText=saskatoon&HP=0&HH=208&GENDER=1&AGE=1&RESIDENCE=1&TABID=2>

⁷⁵<https://www12.statcan.gc.ca/census-recensement/2021/dp-pd/ipp-ppa/details/page.cfm?Lang=E&DGUID=2021S0503725&SearchText=saskatoon&HP=0&HH=210&GENDER=1&AGE=1&RESIDENCE=1&TABID=2>

POPULATION (2021)⁷⁶:

- Total Indigenous Population: 15,420
- Percentage of Hamilton's total population: 2.0%
- Increase from 2016: Approximately 6%
- Total **Off-Reserve Population: 15,420, or 100% of total Indigenous peoples**

BREAKDOWN BY INDIGENOUS IDENTITY:

- First Nations: 10,280 (66.7% of Indigenous population)
- Métis: 4,225 (27.4% of Indigenous population)

Métis not a member of a Métis organization or settlement⁷⁷: 3,160 (75% of Métis Identity Population)

- Inuk (Inuit): 135 (0.9% of Indigenous population)

STATUS/NON-STATUS WITHIN FIRST NATIONS POPULATION:

- With Registered or Treaty Indian status (as defined under the Indian Act): 4,525 (44.0%)
- Without Registered or Treaty Indian status: 5,755 (56.0%)

AGE DEMOGRAPHICS OF INDIGENOUS POPULATION IN HAMILTON (CMA) 2021

GENERAL AGE TREND:

- The Indigenous population in Hamilton (CMA) is younger than the non-Indigenous population.

CHILDREN AGED 14 AND UNDER:

- Indigenous Population: 20.1% of the total Indigenous population.
- Non-Indigenous Population: 16.2% of the total non-Indigenous population.

AGE (AVERAGE):

- Overall Indigenous Population: 36 years.
- Non-Indigenous Population: 41.6 years.

AVERAGE AGE BY INDIGENOUS IDENTITY:

- First Nations: 34.8 years.
- Métis: 37.7 years.
- Inuk (Inuit): 38 years.

GENDER (TOTAL)⁷⁸:

- Men+: 6,870
- Women+: 8,555

GENDER (BREAKDOWN):

- **FIRST NATIONS:**
 - Men+: 4,560
 - Women+: 5,725
- **MÉTIS:**
 - Men+: 1,915
 - Women+: 2,310
- **INUIT (INUK):**
 - Men+: 50
 - Women+: 85

EDUCATION⁷⁹:

- Total with secondary (high) school diploma: 8,850
- First Nations: 5,585
- Métis: 2,685
- Inuit: 80

ADDITIONAL INFORMATION:

- Individuals reporting more than one Indigenous identity: 215
- Individuals with an Indigenous identity not included elsewhere: 565

⁷⁶<https://www12.statcan.gc.ca/census-recensement/2021/as-sa/fogs-spg/page.cfm?topic=8&lang=E&dguid=2021S0503537>

⁷⁷<https://www150.statcan.gc.ca/t1/tbl1/en/tv.action?pid=9810026801&pickMembers%5B0%5D=1.70&pickMembers%5B1%5D=2.1&pickMembers%5B2%5D=3.1&pickMembers%5B3%5D=4.1>

⁷⁸<https://www12.statcan.gc.ca/census-recensement/2021/dp-pd/ipp-ppa/details/page.cfm?Lang=E&DGUID=2021S0503537&SearchText=hamilton&HP=104&HH=0&GENDER=2&AGE=1&RESIDENCE=1>
<https://www12.statcan.gc.ca/census-recensement/2021/dp-pd/ipp-ppa/details/page.cfm?Lang=E&DGUID=2021S0503537&SearchText=hamilton&HP=104&HH=0&GENDER=3&AGE=1&RESIDENCE=1>

⁷⁹<https://www12.statcan.gc.ca/census-recensement/2021/dp-pd/ipp-ppa/details/page.cfm?Lang=E&DGUID=2021S0503537&SearchText=hamilton&HP=114&HH=0&GENDER=1&AGE=1&RESIDENCE=1>

CORE HOUSING⁸⁰

In Core Housing Need:

Indigenous Households: 17.09% (1,490 out of 8,720)

Non-Indigenous Households: 11.40% (33,065 out of 290,180)

Not in Core Housing Need:

Indigenous Households: 82.91% (7,235 out of 8,720)

Non-Indigenous Households: 88.60% (257,110 out of 290,180)

HOUSING SUITABILITY⁸¹

Housing Suitability (Suitable):

Indigenous Households: 92.97% (8,265 out of 8,890)

Non-Indigenous Households: 94.66% (282,510 out of 298,490)

Housing Not Suitable:

Indigenous Households: 7.03% (625 out of 8,890)

Non-Indigenous Households: 5.34% (15,980 out of 298,490)

HOUSING ADEQUACY⁸²

Dwelling Condition (Only Regular Maintenance and Minor Repairs Needed):

Indigenous Households: 88.70% (7,885 out of 8,890)

Non-Indigenous Households: 94.25% (281,395 out of 298,490)

Dwelling Condition (Major Repairs Needed):

Indigenous Households: 11.25% (1,000 out of 8,890)

Non-Indigenous Households: 5.72% (17,100 out of 298,490)

Halifax

POPULATION (2021)⁸³:

- Total Indigenous Population: 18,850
- Percentage of Halifax's total population: 4.1%
- Increase from 2016: Approximately 9.1%
- Total Off-Reserve population⁸⁴: 15,858, or 84%, out of 18,850 total Indigenous peoples in Halifax CMA

BREAKDOWN BY INDIGENOUS IDENTITY:

- First Nations: 10,110 (53.6% of Indigenous population)
- Métis: 7,185 (38.1% of Indigenous population)

Métis not a member of a Métis organization or settlement⁸⁵: 5,485 (76% of Métis Identity Population)

- Inuk (Inuit): 560 (2.9% of Indigenous population)

STATUS/NON-STATUS WITHIN FIRST NATIONS POPULATION:

- With Registered or Treaty Indian status: 4,110 (40.7% of First Nations population)
- Without Registered or Treaty Indian status: 6,000 (59.3% of First Nations population)

GENERAL AGE TREND:

- The Indigenous population in Halifax (CMA) is younger than the non-Indigenous population.

- CHILDREN AGED 14 AND UNDER:

- Indigenous Population: 19.6% of the total Indigenous population.
- Non-Indigenous Population: 14.8% of the total non-Indigenous population.

AGE (AVERAGE):

- Overall Indigenous Population: 35.7 years.

⁸⁰<https://www12.statcan.gc.ca/census-recensement/2021/dp-pd/ipp-ppa/details/page.cfm?Lang=E&DGUID=2021S0503537&SearchText=hamilton&HP=0&HH=215&GENDER=1&AGE=1&RESIDENCE=1&TABID=2>

⁸¹<https://www12.statcan.gc.ca/census-recensement/2021/dp-pd/ipp-ppa/details/page.cfm?Lang=E&DGUID=2021S0503537&SearchText=hamilton&HP=0&HH=208&GENDER=1&AGE=1&RESIDENCE=1&TABID=2>

⁸²<https://www12.statcan.gc.ca/census-recensement/2021/dp-pd/ipp-ppa/details/page.cfm?Lang=E&DGUID=2021S0503537&SearchText=hamilton&HP=0&HH=210&GENDER=1&AGE=1&RESIDENCE=1&TABID=2>

⁸³<https://www12.statcan.gc.ca/census-recensement/2021/as-sa/fogs-spg/page.cfm?topic=8&lang=E&dguid=2021S0503205>

⁸⁴ See Appendix II

⁸⁵<https://www150.statcan.gc.ca/t1/tbl1/en/tv.action?pid=9810026801&pickMembers%5B0%5D=1.12&pickMembers%5B1%5D=2.1&pickMembers%5B2%5D=3.1&pickMembers%5B3%5D=4.1>

- Non-Indigenous Population: 41.3 years.

AVERAGE AGE BY INDIGENOUS IDENTITY:

- First Nations: 34.7 years.
- Métis: 37 years.
- Inuk (Inuit): 35.2 years.

GENDER (TOTAL)⁸⁶:

- Men+: 8,860
- Women+: 9,990

GENDER (BREAKDOWN):

- FIRST NATIONS:

- Men+: 4,800
- Women+: 5,305

- MÉTIS:

- Men+: 3,315
- Women+: 3,865

- INUIT (INUK):

- Men+: 240
- Women+: 310

EDUCATION⁸⁷:

- Total with secondary (high) school diploma: 12,420
- First Nations: 6,475
- Métis: 5,010
- Inuit: 355

ADDITIONAL INFORMATION:

- Individuals reporting more than one Indigenous identity: 495
- Individuals with an Indigenous identity not included elsewhere: 500

CORE HOUSING⁸⁸

In Core Housing Need:

Indigenous Households: 12.60% (1,325 out of 10,515)

Non-Indigenous Households: 11.87% (21,770 out of 183,510)

Not in Core Housing Need:

Indigenous Households: 87.40% (9,190 out of 10,515)

Non-Indigenous Households: 88.13% (161,740 out of 183,510)

HOUSING SUITABILITY⁸⁹

Housing Suitability (Suitable):

Indigenous Households: 95.20% (10,605 out of 11,140)

Non-Indigenous Households: 95.57% (181,595 out of 190,000)

Housing Not Suitable:

Indigenous Households: 4.76% (530 out of 11,140)

Non-Indigenous Households: 4.42% (8,410 out of 190,000)

HOUSING ADEQUACY⁹⁰

⁸⁶<https://www12.statcan.gc.ca/census-recensement/2021/dp-pd/ipp-ppa/details/page.cfm?Lang=E&DGUID=2021S0503205&SearchText=halifax&HP=104&HH=0&GENDER=2&AGE=1&RESIDENCE=1>
<https://www12.statcan.gc.ca/census-recensement/2021/dp-pd/ipp-ppa/details/page.cfm?Lang=E&DGUID=2021S0503205&SearchText=halifax&HP=104&HH=0&GENDER=3&AGE=1&RESIDENCE=1>

⁸⁷<https://www12.statcan.gc.ca/census-recensement/2021/dp-pd/ipp-ppa/details/page.cfm?Lang=E&DGUID=2021S0503205&SearchText=halifax&HP=114&HH=0&GENDER=1&AGE=1&RESIDENCE=1>

⁸⁸<https://www12.statcan.gc.ca/census-recensement/2021/dp-pd/ipp-ppa/details/page.cfm?Lang=E&DGUID=2021S0503205&SearchText=Halifax&HP=0&HH=215&GENDER=1&AGE=1&RESIDENCE=1&TABID=2>

⁸⁹<https://www12.statcan.gc.ca/census-recensement/2021/dp-pd/ipp-ppa/details/page.cfm?Lang=E&DGUID=2021S0503205&SearchText=Halifax&HP=0&HH=208&GENDER=1&AGE=1&RESIDENCE=1&TABID=2>

⁹⁰<https://www12.statcan.gc.ca/census-recensement/2021/dp-pd/ipp-ppa/details/page.cfm?Lang=E&DGUID=2021S0503205&SearchText=Halifax&HP=0&HH=210&GENDER=1&AGE=1&RESIDENCE=1&TABID=2>

Dwelling Condition (Only Regular Maintenance and Minor Repairs Needed):

Indigenous Households: 89.09% (9,925 out of 11,140)

Non-Indigenous Households: 93.70% (178,030 out of 190,000)

Dwelling Condition (Major Repairs Needed):

Indigenous Households: 10.85% (1,210 out of 11,140)

Non-Indigenous Households: 6.30% (11,975 out of 190,000)

Regina

POPULATION (2021)⁹¹:

- Total Indigenous Population: 24,520 (10.0% of Regina's total population)
- Increase from 2016: Approximately 11.46%
- Total **Off-Reserve population⁹²: 24,520, or 100% of Indigenous peoples in Regina CMA**

BREAKDOWN BY INDIGENOUS IDENTITY:

- First Nations: 14,405 (58.8% of Indigenous population)
- With Registered or Treaty Indian status: 12,245 (85.0% of First Nations population)
- Without Registered or Treaty Indian status: 2,165 (15.0% of First Nations population)
- Métis: 9,360 (38.2% of Indigenous population)

Métis not a member of a Métis organization or settlement⁹³: 6,675 (71% of Métis Identity Population)

- Inuk (Inuit): 140 (0.6% of Indigenous population)

ADDITIONAL INFORMATION:

- Individuals reporting more than one Indigenous identity: 395
- Individuals with an Indigenous identity not included elsewhere: 225

GENERAL AGE TREND:

- The Indigenous population in Regina (CMA) is younger than the non-Indigenous population.

- CHILDREN AGED 14 AND UNDER:

- Indigenous Population: 31.3% of the total Indigenous population.
- Non-Indigenous Population: 17.9% of the total non-Indigenous population.

AGE(AVERAGE):

- Overall Indigenous Population: 28.9 years.
- Non-Indigenous Population: 39.7 years.

- AVERAGE AGE BY INDIGENOUS IDENTITY:

- First Nations: 26.8 years.
- Métis: 32 years.
- Inuk (Inuit): 27.8 years.

GENDER (TOTAL)⁹⁴:

- Men+: 11,645
- Women+: 12,875

GENDER (BREAKDOWN):**- FIRST NATIONS:**

- Men+: 6,730
- Women+: 7,680

- MÉTIS:

- Men+: 4,585
- Women+: 4,775

⁹¹<https://www12.statcan.gc.ca/census-recensement/2021/as-sa/fogs-spg/page.cfm?topic=8&lang=E&dguid=2021S0503705>

⁹² <https://www12.statcan.gc.ca/census-recensement/2021/as-sa/fogs-spg/page.cfm?topic=1&lang=E&dguid=2021S0503705>

⁹³

<https://www150.statcan.gc.ca/t1/tbl1/en/tv.action?pid=9810026801&pickMembers%5B0%5D=1.116&pickMembers%5B1%5D=2.1&pickMembers%5B2%5D=3.1&pickMembers%5B3%5D=4.1>

⁹⁴<https://www12.statcan.gc.ca/census-recensement/2021/dp-pd/ipp-ppa/details/page.cfm?Lang=E&DGUID=2021S0503705&SearchText=regina&HP=104&HH=0&GENDER=2&AGE=1&RESIDENCE=1>
<https://www12.statcan.gc.ca/census-recensement/2021/dp-pd/ipp-ppa/details/page.cfm?Lang=E&DGUID=2021S0503705&SearchText=regina&HP=104&HH=0&GENDER=3&AGE=1&RESIDENCE=1>

- INUIT (INUK):

- Men+: 45
- Women+: 95

EDUCATION⁹⁵:

- Total with secondary (high) school diploma: 12,050
- First Nations: 6,365
- Métis: 5,280
- Inuit: 70

CORE HOUSING⁹⁶

In Core Housing Need:

Indigenous Households: 20.42% (2,240 out of 10,970)
Non-Indigenous Households: 8.47% (7,345 out of 86,765)

Not in Core Housing Need:

Indigenous Households: 79.58% (8,730 out of 10,970)
Non-Indigenous Households: 91.53% (79,415 out of 86,765)

HOUSING SUITABILITY⁹⁷

Housing Suitability:

Indigenous Households (Suitable): 89.62% (10,105 out of 11,275)
Non-Indigenous Households (Suitable): 94.91% (84,415 out of 88,935)

Housing Not Suitable:

Indigenous Households: 10.38% (1,175 out of 11,275)
Non-Indigenous Households: 5.09% (4,520 out of 88,935)

HOUSING ADEQUACY⁹⁸

Dwelling Condition (Only Regular Maintenance and Minor Repairs Needed):

Indigenous Households: 88.96% (10,030 out of 11,275)
Non-Indigenous Households: 93.25% (82,935 out of 88,935)

Dwelling Condition (Major Repairs Needed):

Indigenous Households: 11.08% (1,250 out of 11,275)
Non-Indigenous Households: 6.75% (6,000 out of 88,935)

⁹⁵<https://www12.statcan.gc.ca/census-recensement/2021/dp-pd/ipp-ppa/details/page.cfm?Lang=E&DGUID=2021S0503705&SearchText=regina&HP=114&HH=0&GENDER=1&AGE=1&RESIDENCE=1>

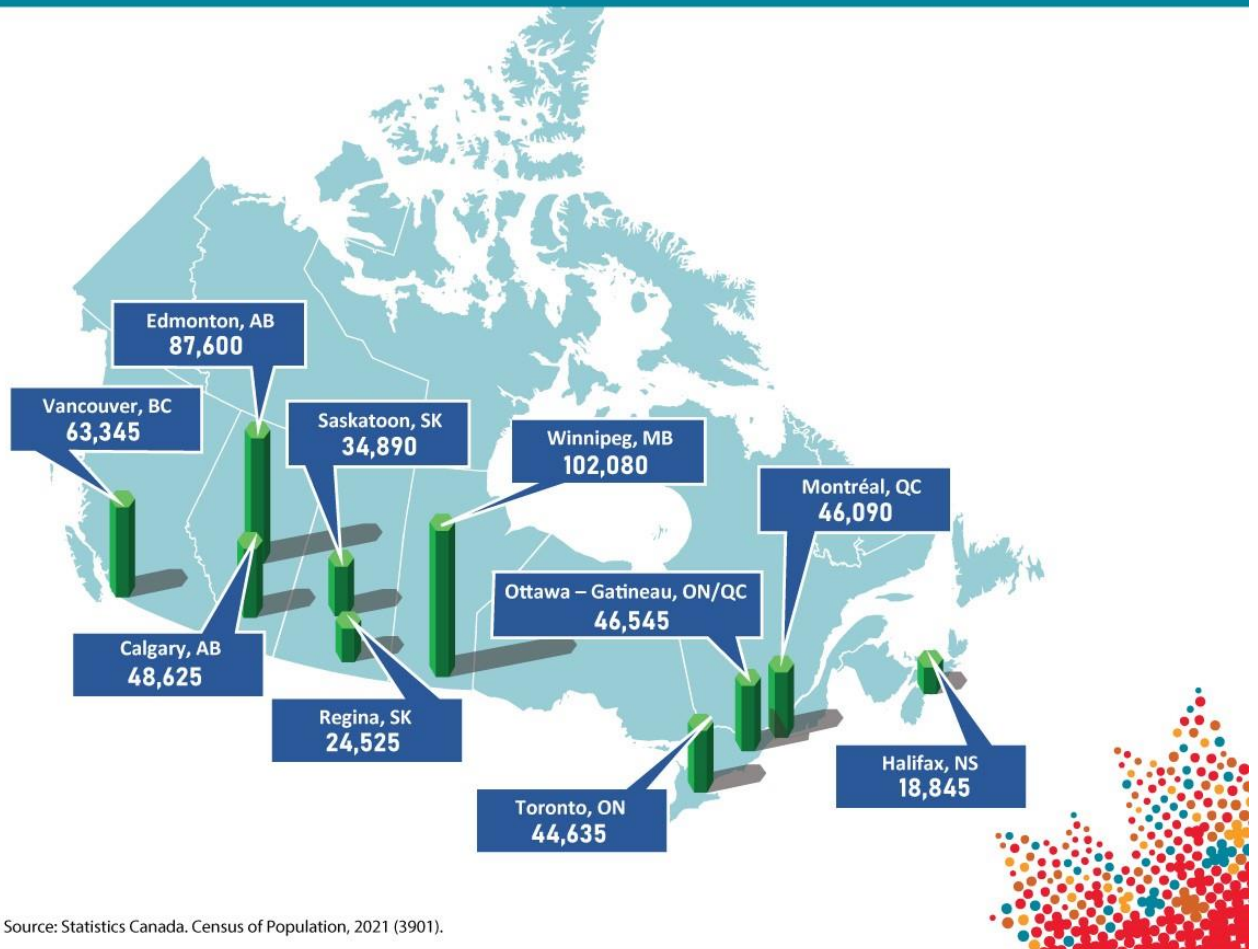
⁹⁶<https://www12.statcan.gc.ca/census-recensement/2021/dp-pd/ipp-ppa/details/page.cfm?Lang=E&DGUID=2021S0503705&SearchText=Regina&HP=0&HH=215&GENDER=1&AGE=1&RESIDENCE=1&TABID=2>

⁹⁷<https://www12.statcan.gc.ca/census-recensement/2021/dp-pd/ipp-ppa/details/page.cfm?Lang=E&DGUID=2021S0503705&SearchText=Regina&HP=0&HH=208&GENDER=1&AGE=1&RESIDENCE=1&TABID=2>

⁹⁸<https://www12.statcan.gc.ca/census-recensement/2021/dp-pd/ipp-ppa/details/page.cfm?Lang=E&DGUID=2021S0503705&SearchText=Regina&HP=0&HH=210&GENDER=1&AGE=1&RESIDENCE=1&TABID=2>

Appendix I

Census Metropolitan Areas with the largest Indigenous populations, 2021



Statistics
Canada

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Canada

Canada

Appendix II

List of Indian Reserves within CMA's (with Population)

- **Winnipeg**
 - Brokenhead 4, Indian Reserve (434 individuals)
- **Vancouver**
 - Capilano 5 (2899 individuals)
 - Burrard Inlet 3 (2373 individuals)
 - Musqueam 2 (1646 individuals)
 - Mission 1 (570 individuals)
 - Matsqui 4 (456 individuals)
 - Katzie 1 (244 individuals)
 - Seymour Creek 2 (105 individuals)
 - McMilla Island 6 (96 individuals)
 - Semiahmoo (71 individuals)
 - Coquitlam 1 (55 individuals)
 - Katzie 2 (26 individuals)
 - Musqueam 4 (10 individuals)
 - Whonnock 1 (5 individuals)
 - Coquitlam 2 (0)
 - Barnston Island 3 (N/A)
- **Calgary**
 - Tsuu T'ina Nation 145 (Incomplete enumeration in 2021, 2016 population was 2271 individuals)
- **Montreal**
 - Kahnawake (N/A)
 - Kanesatake (N/A)
- **Toronto**
 - Chippewas of Georgina Island First Nation (231 individuals)
- **Saskatoon**
 - Whitecap Indian Reserve (511 individuals)
- **Halifax**
 - Indian Brook 14 (2739 individuals)
 - Cole Harbour 30 (208 individuals)
 - Beaver Lake 17 (20 individuals)
 - Wallace Hills 14A (15 individuals)
 - Sheet Harbour 36 (10 individuals)

Source: These statistics are based on Census 2021.

Last Updated: October 19th 2023